# Pixel

www.itwinkle.org

## Trees

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## A picture is worth a thousand words

## Topics

- Why a pixel tree?
- Tree Styles
- Pixel Technology
- Planning
- Construction
- Challenges
- Maintenance



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#### Topics

- Why a pixel tree?
- Tree Styles
- Pixels & Controllers
- Planning
- Construction
- Challenges
- Maintenance

## Why a Pixel Tree?

- Centerpiece of the show
- Easy to program effects
  - Matrix-like display perfect for animations, videos, and text
- Leads show for other props. to follow
- "Natural" addition to a yard
- Can be easy to build



How do visitors react to your tree?

## **Tree Styles**

- 360 degree (denser pixels, more power, more wiring, more expense, pixel interference)
- 180 degree (good viewing angle)
- Flat (high density, easier to build, good for animations)
- Spiral (easy to build)
- Coro (simple, daytime appeal)
- Existing real/artificial tree (good daytime prop., natural look)







Why do you like the style that you chose?



## Pixel Packaging

- Bullet
- Pixabulb
- Strips
- Multi-pixel packages & square
- 100% brightness is not recommended





Which pixel styles have been difficult or great for you to use on trees?

## Controllers

- Alphapix, QuinLED, Dragon, Falcon, Genius, Kulp, LOR, PixLite, Wasatch
- Resale value?
- Forum help?
- Local community help?
- Easily available to buy?
- Comparison webpage: <u>www.nutcracker123.com/nutcracker/rgb\_controllers</u>
- Use wired Ethernet instead of wireless (many pixels)





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#### Planning

• Size

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- Cost
- Materials

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- 74% are 10 feet or taller
  - More work to build, erect, and power
- 17% are 6-10 feet
  - Easier to build & erect (can use a ladder!)
- 9% under six feet
  - Easiest to build
  - Multiple trees
  - Complement larger trees
     & props









#### Where To Buy Materials

#### Structural

 Gilbert Engineering, Mattos Designs Lowe's, Menards, Home Depot, Harbor Freight, Northern Tool, Auto Zone, local hardware stores, local plumbing stores, steel yards, local welding companies, Craig's List,



#### Pixels and Props

 wallysLights.com, yourPixelStore.com, aliExpress (Ray Wu), Holiday Coro, Boscoyo Studios, diyLedExpress.com, christmasLightShow.com, Amazon, eBay

Who are your favorite vendors and why?





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#### Construction

- Planning
- Structural Support
- Electronics
- Stars

## Planning

- Dimensions
- Number of strings
  - Max pixels per string, cutting strings, strings & strands

#### Calculators

- Mega Tree Calculator & Simulator Helps plan your mega tree, calculates power usage and many more important calculations
- www.lightshowhub.com/tools/mega-tree-calculator
- spikerlights.com/calcpower.aspx
- Pixel spacing vs. distance from viewer

♥LightShow <b>hub</b> Home M	ega Tree Calculator xl	ights Custo.	m Mod	el Builder <b>NEW!</b>	Login 🔻	
Home / Mega Tree Calculator						
Tree name My Mega Tree					Reset All Values	Reset Tree Position
Size Power Share						
Unit of Measure	Imperial (feet & inches)			~		
Animation	No Animation ~			~		
Height	12	ft 0		in		<i></i>
	Auto-calculate h light spacing	eight from	lights	per string &		
Top diameter	1	ft 0		in		
Bottom diameter 🗸 🗸	6	ft C		in		
Circumference used	50			%		
Number of strings	16 strings					
Space to top light	4		inch	es to top light		
Space after bottom light	1	inc	hes afte	r bottom light		
Light spacing 🗸	3			inch spacing		
					•	
					Auto-Rotate Tree	Scroll wheel to zoom

When is 5V better than 12V? Vice versa?

#### Structural Support: Base

#### Hole methods

- Existing flag pole hole
- Portable hole (google "Walter Monkhouse Portable Hole)
- Concreted hole with metal sleeve

#### Base methods

- Mattos Designs Hoop Lift Kit
- Trampoline base (Craigslist)
- Snow fence stakes attached to artificial trees or pole (for smaller trees)



#### **Structural Support: Pole Styles**

- No pole: Tree hangs off the house
- Black iron pipe, muffler pipe, <u>thick</u> wall EMT (rigid EMT), structural "tubes"
- Wind is brutal! Never skimp on pole thickness & diameter
- Steel is stronger than aluminum (avoid that)
- Pole must be level, plumb, square (leaning pole likely to tip)



Do you have a "tree fail" story?

#### **Structural Support: Pole Styles**

- ASAP (A Strap and Pole)
  - Telescopic pole designed to lift support
     & maintain tension on trees
  - In-action video: tinyurl.com/asappole
  - How to build: tinyurl.com/asappole2







#### **Structural Support: Raising the Pole**

- Regular pole
  - Lay pole on ground, attach pole sections
  - Attach star and anchoring hardware
  - Raise pole, then attach pixel strips via ladder

#### ASAP pole

- Attach pixels to topper
- Crank winch to raise topper













#### **Structural Support: Tightening Methods**

- Ratchet strips / tie-down straps
- Guy wires (most important)
- Concrete and anchor bolts
- Bungie cords
- Corkscrew anchors (do not overtighten, loosens dirt)
- AmericanEarthAnchors.com has a recommendation chart for their anchors
  - 26-46" anchors from this site are best



#### **Structural Support: Guy wires**

- Stabilizes everything <u>below</u> the wire (attach up to 2-3 feet from the top)
- Multiple rungs important for tall trees
- Install <u>above</u> pole joints (threaded joints are weak spots)
- 45 degree angle
- 3 wires good, 4 are better



#### Structural Support: Guy wires

- After high wind
  - Check tension (adjust turnbuckles)
  - With ASAP pole, check muffler clamps for tightness/damage

#### After season

- Check muffler clamps for tightness/damage
- Check/tighten guy clips





#### **Electronics: Attaching Pixels**

- Pixel mounting methods
  - Boscoyo strips (most popular)
    - Pixel spacing vs. power & cost & appearance
    - More pixels when strip at an angle!
    - Horizontal strips for wind protection (use multiple strips!)
  - Pixnode nets (for flat trees)
    - Cut to shape of tree





What is your favorite pixel substrate?



#### **Electronics: Attaching Pixels**

- Strip mounting methods
  - J-hooks attached to frame
  - Tree topper with holes
  - Heavy duty carabiners at top
  - Tarp ball bungie cords at bottom (for tension)
  - Monkhouse Internal Stress Relief (MISR) clips to protect strip ends (Boscoyo)
  - Don't trim strip ends until test fitting on frame!









What is your favorite mounting method?



## Electronics: Weatherproofing

- Heatshrink
  - Marine grade
- Hot glue
- Dielectric grease
- Silicon caulking
  - Neutral cure!
- Liquid electrical tape
- 3- or 4-conductor weatherproof pigtails
- Automotive/trailer connectors





## **Electronics: Enclosures**

- Cable Guard
  - CG 1500
- Terminal Access
  - TA 200
- Ammo boxes with wire nuts / glands
- DriBox
- Other enclosure ideas?









#### • Coro

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 Boscoyo Studios, Holiday Coro, Gilbert Engineering

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#### Wireframe

- Wizard of Wire
- Homemade







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Challenges

Erecting
Other Challenges

## Erecting

- Pole weight
  - How to lift a non-ratcheting pole
  - Cross bar at top with pulleys to lift pixels
- Base weight
  - Portable bases up to 150 lb.
- Pole height
  - How to reach top (ladder, lift)
- Keeping it straight



## Other Challenges

- Power considerations
  - Lots of pixels, lots of power
  - Power injection
- Controller considerations
  - Lots of pixels, lots of channels
  - Controller at base of tree to avoid long power & data runs



## Ideas for Next Time

- "I Should Have..."
  - Planned better for the wind
  - Made it taller
  - Used a portable hole
  - Not bothered with pixel strips
  - Rented a lift
  - Used more pixels and/or vertical strips



How could you have improved your existing tree?





- Stand tree upright
- Hang poles from wall or ceiling
- Pixels/strips wrapped on reels, stored in tubs
- Hang strips vertically or stuffed into PVC pipe



#### Support: Facebook Groups

- Advanced RGB and Pixels 101
- FPP, Falcon Player
- Official xLights Support Group
- Buy/Sell Christmas Lighting
- Advanced RGB Pixels and Controllers
- Michigan Lighting Group
- LUO Café
- xLights Zoom room



# **Questions?**

